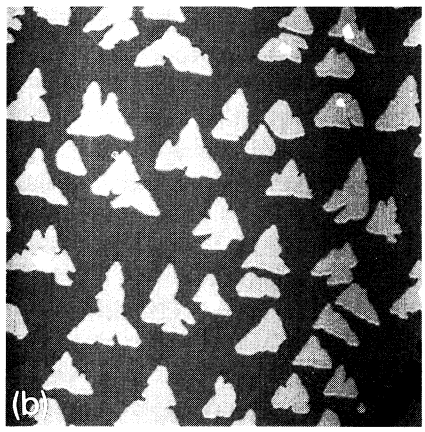
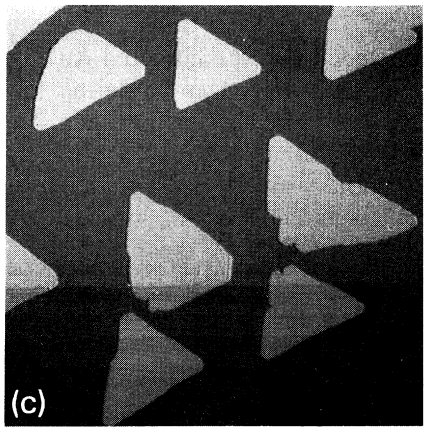

(b)


(c)