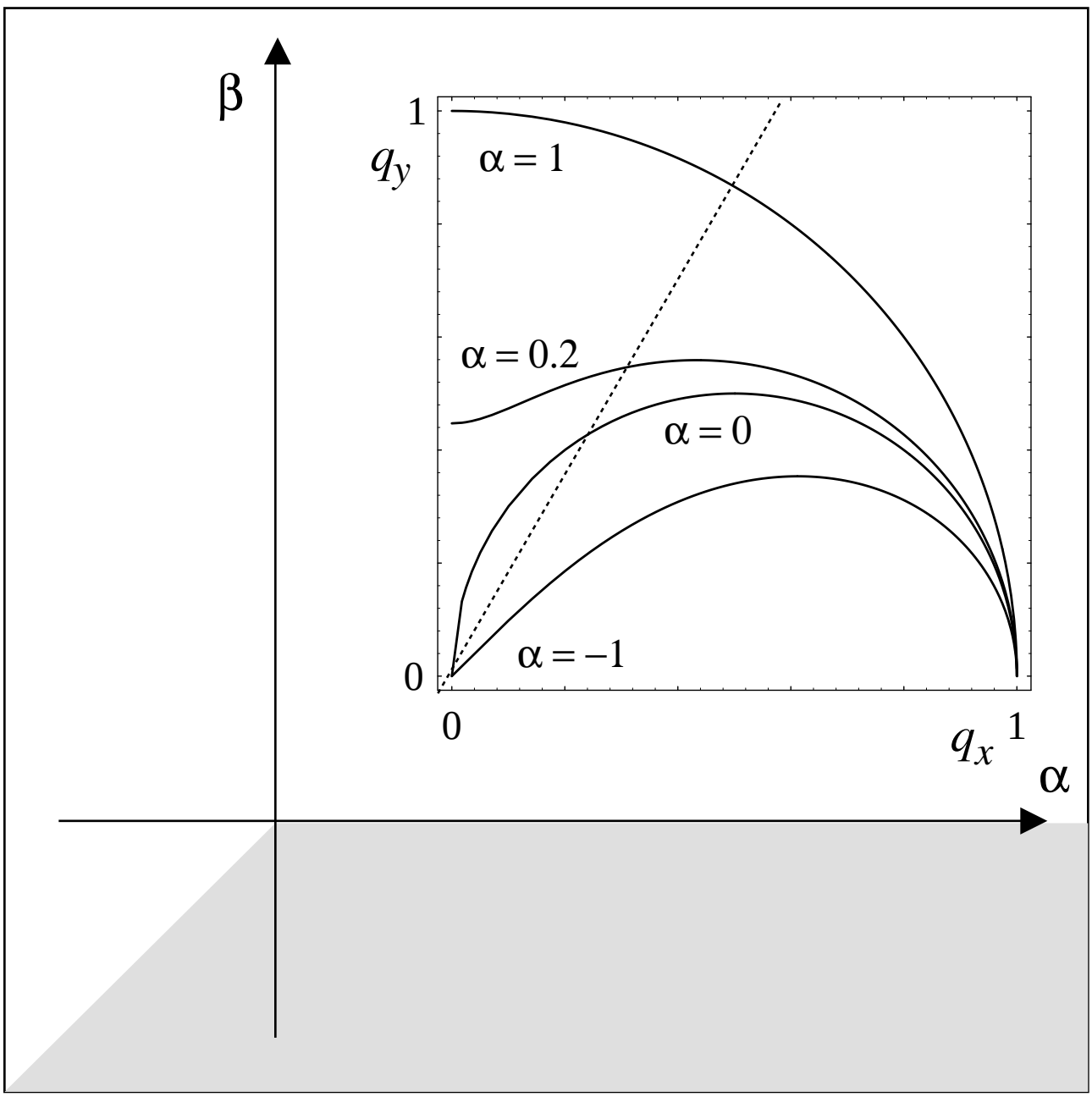
β
1
$q_y$
α = 1
α = 0.2
α = 0
α = −1
0
0
$q_x$ 1
α